

CAREER-READY
QUALIFICATIONS
IN HEALTHCARE,
EDUCATION & COMMUNITY
SERVICES OCCUPATIONS

1H23 RESULTS PRESENTATION





O

02

03

04

05

06

1H23 Highlights

Pg. 8

Financial Results

Pq. 13

Business Unit Performance

Pg. 17

Capital & Debt Structure

Pg. 22

Priorities & Outlook

Pg. 25

Appendices

Pg. 28



SNAPSHOT



EDU HOLDINGS LIMTED ACN 108 962 152

COMPANY OVERVIEW

2 Operating businesses:



Higher Education



Vocational Education & Training (VET)

\$10.1m

1H23 Revenue

\$6.3m

Cash balance at 30-Jun-23

85

Permanent Team Members

3,646Enrolments¹

Domestic and International

7

Campuses + Online NSW, VIC, QLD, SA

21

Courses - Certificates, Diplomas & Degrees

COMPELLING INVESTMENT PROPOSITION

Structural Tailwinds

Long-term skills shortages

Increasing acceptance of need to retain international students through skilled migration

Market Recovery

Resurgence of international student market

2023 was a record year² for the student visa program with 590,000 applications

Operating Leverage

Significant latent classroom and operating capacity

Strong shift to online for domestic students, with potential for higher delivery margin

Organic and M&A

Ambitious product development program underway

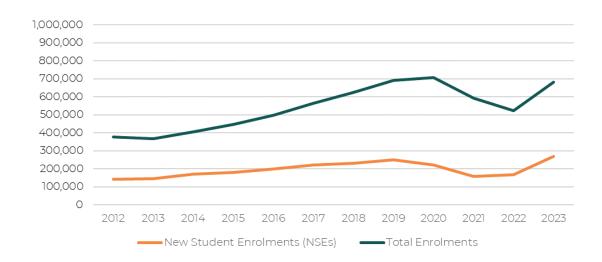
Continued focus on growth through acquisition

¹ Enrolments are the sum of all student enrolments in each of the terms and trimesters during the financial period

Source: Department of Home Affairs – Student and Temporary Graduate Visa Program, Provider Update – May and June 2023

INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION SECTOR BOUNCING BACK

NEW STUDENT ENROLMENTS (NSEs) AND ENROLMENTS¹



Record year² for student visa program – 590,000 visa lodgements in 2023 – largest ever received

Market resurgence – total international student enrolments in Australia up 31%^{1.}

Return to compliance – reintroduction of caps on working hours and requirement for on-campus delivery to protect integrity of the sector

Australia remains a Top 5 destination for international students

- 1 Source: Austrade International Education Data Year to Date May 2023
- 2 Source: Department of Home Affairs Student and Temporary Graduate Visa Program, Provider Update – May and June 2023

CAREER-READY QUALIFICATIONS ALIGNED TO SKILLS SHORTAGES

3 of the Top 10 Occupations with Critical Skills Shortages

EDU qualifies students toward 3 of the top 10 occupations identified as having critical skills shortages at the Jobs Summit September 2022:

- Early Childhood Teachers
- Childcare Workers
- Aged Care Workers

Pathways to skilled migration

EDU qualifications lead to 15 ANZSCO occupation codes on the Strategic Skills Lists¹, providing potential pathways to skilled migration

Large and growing employing occupations

Childcare Worker and Aged Care Worker are identified in the Skilled Priority List 2022² as large employing occupations with critical shortages.

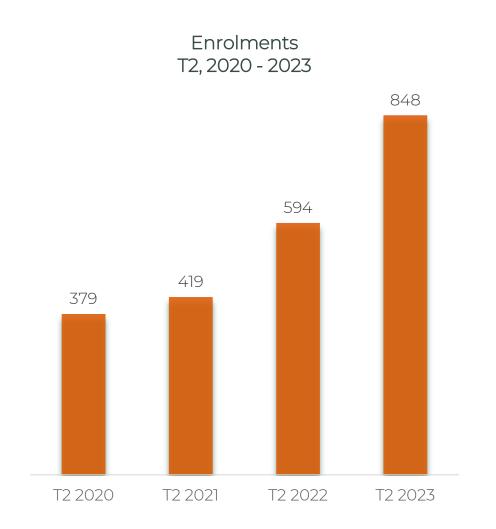


¹ The Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO) code for each occupation. The ANZSCO provides information on the skill level of jobs, qualifications and/or experience needed to work in occupations as used by government immigration.

² National Skills Council Skilled Priority List 2022 & SPL Key Findings Report



IKON ENROLMENTS GAINING MOMENTUM



Ikon now firmly established in international student market - leveraging EDU's substantial agent network

Extended post-study work rights for courses in areas of workforce shortages - increased attractiveness for international students

BECE well-positioned and benefitting - potential pathway
to skilled migration, strong
employment demand,
graduating students
articulating from ALG (and
other VET providers), low level of
graduations given course
commenced in 2021

Online growing strongly - now preferred delivery mode for domestic students

ALG NEW STUDENT ENROLMENTS (NSE) ON THE RISE

Up 65% on PCP (LTM to T3'23)



NSEs up 65% (from low base) - leading indicator of enrolments

Modest growth in ALG enrolments - expected to start accelerating

- Larger cohorts of graduating students from pre-Covid commencements now largely exited
- 24-month average study duration - many of the students that commenced in 2023, likely to still be studying with ALG in 2024

Covid settings that favoured lower-priced flexible providers now unwinding – positive for ALG

- Reintroduction of caps on working hours
- Return to on-campus delivery

Onshore market impacted by 408 Visa however ALG NSEs and enrolments still growing





OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS ALG NSEs Early Childhood Ikon Enrolments¹ Strong shift to on the rise Education up 41% in 1H23 Online 1H23 up 43% on 1H22 exceeding 59% of Ikon's 1H23 Growth continuing -LTM to T3'23 up 65% on T3'23 student numbers domestic NSEs expectations PCP to be released in week Enables national class Growth in international commencing 25 consolidation and enrolments in Ikon and September 2023 thereby potentially ALG, leveraging EDU higher delivery margins agent network

Skills shortages driving shift in program mix

77% of 1H23 enrolments in Community Services courses

Program development in both businesses

Ikon – 2 new courses intended to be submitted to TEQSA by December 2023 ALG – 2 new courses launched in 2023

Significant latent capacity

To deliver operating leverage as student numbers grow

Withdrawal from Nurse Training Australia acquisition

EDU exercised contractual right to exit transaction - no longer deemed in Company's best interests



¹ Enrolments are the sum of all student enrolments in each of the terms and trimesters during each financial period All comparisons are to the previous corresponding period, unless otherwise indicated

FINANCIAL & STUDENT METRICS

	FINANCI	ALS		STUDENT ME	TRICS
	1H23	vs 1H22		1H23	1H22
Revenue	\$10.1m	\$8.9m 1	Letters of Offer	1,774	1,607
EBITDA ¹	\$0.2m	(\$0.9m) 	New Student Enrolments (NSEs)	778	558 ①
	JUN 23	DEC 22			
Cash Balance ²	\$6.3m	\$6.1m 1	Enrolments ³	3,646	3,698 •



¹ EBITDA is a financial measure which is not prescribed by Australian Accounting Standards and represents the profit under Australian Accounting Standards, adjusted for specific non-cash and significant items

Cash is cyclical due to the timing of tuition fee payments, with 1H typically higher than 2H
 Enrolments are the sum of all student enrolments in each of the terms and trimesters during each financial period

PROGRAM STRATEGY UNFOLDING



Higher Value Courses

100% of Ikon 1H23 revenue from HE vs 64% in FY18

ALG Diploma mix: **41%** in 1H23 **vs 39%** in 1H18

Longer Study Duration

27 months in 1H23 vs 18 months in 1H18

Alignment to **Skills Shortages**

77% of 1H23 enrolments in Community Services courses vs 20% in 1H18

Expansion of Course Portfolio

21 courses in 1H23 **vs 14** in 1H18

Leverage Online Delivery

Online enrolments³ up 140%: **448** 1H23 **vs 187** 1H22

Average Price¹

\$8,000

\$19,000

\$55,000

Certificates





Degrees

Ikon institute



Average Duration²

< 1 year

1-2 years

3-4 years

¹ Represents weighted average price of programs across businesses

² Represents weighted average duration of programs across businesses

³ Sum of all Ikon Online student enrolments during each financial period (Trimester 1 and Trimester 2)

CAPACITY FOR GROWTH



BRISBANE CAMPUS

SYDNEY CAMPUS







MELBOURNE CAMPUS



BRISBANE CAMPUS





SYDNEY CAMPUS

NATIONAL CAMPUS FOOTPRINT

campus locations across 4 states + Online

50 Classrooms

2,302 sqm

space in Sydney operating at **53% capacity**

2,099 sqm

space in Melbourne operating at **53% capacity**

Operating leverage to emerge as **ALG student numbers rebuild**

Significantly underutilised classroom and operating capacity





REVENUE AND EARNINGS IMPROVING

Group Profit & Loss Statement

	1H23	1H22	Variance	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	%
ALG and Ikon				
Total revenue and other income	10,252	8,881	1,371	15%
Cost of sales	(4,703)	(4,562)	(141)	(3%)
Gross profit	5,549	4,319	1,230	28%
Gross margin (%)*	54%	49%	n/a	6%
Operating expenses	(4,567)	(4,526)	(41)	(1%)
Operating EBITDA	982	(207)	1,189	n/a
Operating EBITDA margin (%)*	10%	(2%)	n/a	12%
EDU Holdings				
Corporate costs	(745)	(689)	(56)	(8%)
EBITDA	237	(896)	1,133	n/a
EBITDA margin (%)*	2%	(10%)	n/a	12%
Depreciation & amortisation				
- Lease related	(1,249)	(991)	(258)	(26%)
- Plant & equipment	(342)	(241)	(101)	(42%)
- Intangible assets	(210)	(198)	(12)	(6%)
Total depreciation & amortisation	(1,801)	(1,430)	(371)	(26%)
Earnings before interest, tax and one-off items	(1,564)	(2,326)	762	33%
EBIT margin (%)*	(15%)	(26%)	n/a	11%
Interest on lease liabilities	(438)	(347)	(91)	(26%)
Net interest and borrowing expenses	(63)	(72)	9	13%
Income tax benefit	508	595	(87)	(15%)
Net loss before one-off items	(1,557)	(2,150)	593	28%
Due diligence and transaction costs	(15)	(8)	(7)	(88%)
Gain from disposal of assets	180	7	173	nm
Loss from discontinued operations (net of tax)	(159)	(44)	(115)	(261%)
Net loss for the period	(1,551)	(2,195)	644	29%

Group revenue up 15% - Ikon revenue growth of 55% offset by 11% decline in ALG

Positive 1H23 EBITDA of \$0.2m, \$1.1m improvement

Net loss improvement of \$0.6m, notwithstanding decline in ALG enrolments and revenue

Discontinued ALG's Perth campus - low student volume, no longer viable

^{*} Movement in percentage points

NET CASH IMPROVED

Consolidated Balance Sheet

As at	30-Jun-23	31-Dec-22	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cash and cash equivalents	6,277	6,075	202
Trade and other receivables	2,116	1,229	887
Goodwill	11,918	11,918	-
Intangibles	2,078	1,670	408
Plant & equipment	2,432	2,754	(322)
ROU assets	13,067	12,835	232
Other assets	3,000	2,428	572
Total assets	40,888	38,909	1,979
Contract liabilities	4,272	1,262	3,010
Trade and other payables	4,082	3,862	220
Borrowings	2,250	2,250	-
Lease liabilities	15,480	15,143	337
Other liabilities	3,015	3,135	(120)
Total liabilities	29,099	25,652	3,447
Net assets	11,789	13,257	(1,468)
Net cash	4,027	3,825	202

\$4.5m cash, previously earmarked for Nurse Training Australia acquisition, has strengthened EDU's balance sheet

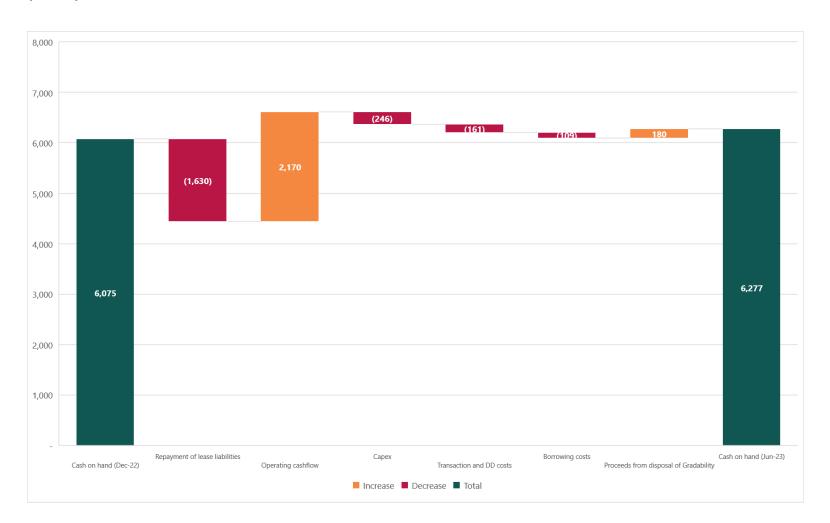
CBA acquisition finance facility extended in 2022 by 3 years, no principal payments until October 2023

Other liabilities includes a \$1.6m FEE-HELP advance, repayable over next 6 years



CASH FLOW BRIDGE

(\$'000)



Net cash improved by \$0.2m with operating cash inflows of \$2.2m vs PCP cash outflows of \$34k.

Cash is cyclical due to the timing of tuition fee payments, with 1H typically higher than 2H



BUSINESS UNIT PERFORMANCE





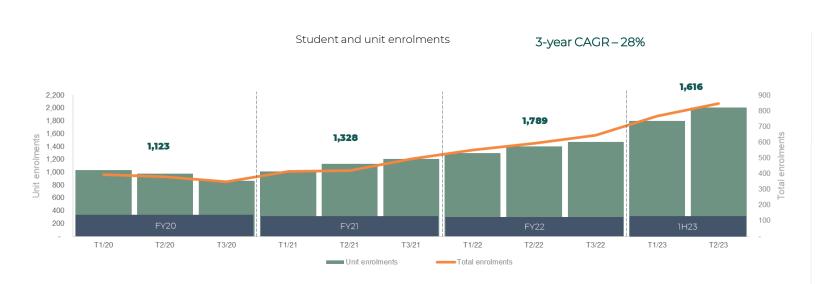
ALG enrolments fell 21% in 1H23, however NSEs were up 43% on PCP. Term 3, 2023 was ALG's second consecutive term of enrolment growth, up 4% on Term 2, 2023

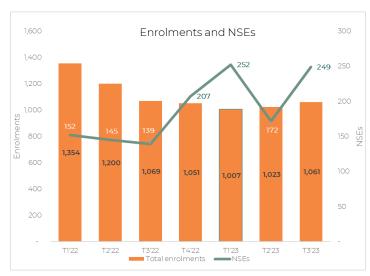
^{8 |} Di | Holding

ENROLMENTS











International students represented **44%** of Ikon's 1H23 enrolments, leveraging EDU's substantial agent network



Continued **shift to Online** for Ikon domestic enrolments, Trimester 2, 2023 up 110% on PCP



Building momentum in Early Childhood Education – Ikon Trimester 2, 2023 BECE enrolments up 171% on PCP



ALG NSEs on the rise - increased prominence of South East Asian source countries

MOMENTUM ACCELERATING IN IKON

Ikon Profit & Loss Statement

	1H23	1H22	Variance	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	%
Revenue				
International student revenue	2,275	927	1,348	145%
Domestic student and other revenue	3,273	2,657	616	23%
Total revenue	5,548	3,584	1,964	55%
Cost of sales				
Commission	(342)	(147)	(195)	(133%)
Teaching	(1,745)	(1,424)	(321)	(23%)
Venue and other	(11)	(74)	63	85%
Total cost of sales	(2,098)	(1,645)	(453)	(28%)
Gross profit	3,450	1,939	1,511	78%
Gross margin (%)*	62%	54%	n/a	8%
Operating expenses	(2,319)	(2,062)	(257)	(12%)
Operating EBITDA	1,131	(123)	1,254	n/a
Operating EBITDA margin (%)*	20%	(3%)	n/a	23%
Depreciation & amortisation				
- Lease related	(541)	(455)	(86)	(19%)
- Plant & equipment	(29)	(22)	(7)	(32%)
- Intangible assets	(65)	(70)	5	7%
Total depreciation & amortisation	(635)	(547)	(88)	(16%)
Earnings before interest, tax and one-off items	496	(670)	1,166	n/a
EBIT margin (%)*	9%	(19%)	n/a	28%
Net finance expense - lease related	(205)	(158)	(47)	(30%)
Income tax (expense) / benefit	(85)	139	(224)	n/a
Net profit / (loss) for the period	206	(689)	895	n/a

Trimester 2, 2023 enrolments up 43% on PCP to a record 848

Bachelor of Early Childhood Education now Ikon's largest course, with 349 enrolments in Trimester 2, 2023 - up 171%

Positive impact of course expansion clearly evident. Multiple new courses being developed

¹H23 revenue up 55%, EBITDA up sharply to \$1.1m from \$0.1m loss in 1H22

^{*} Movement in percentage points

ALG STUDENT NUMBERS GRADUALLY RISING

ALG Profit & Loss Statement

	1H23	1H22	Variance	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	%
Revenue				
International student revenue	4,515	5,301	(786)	(15%)
Domestic student and other revenue	189	(4)	193	n/a
Total revenue	4,704	5,297	(593)	(11%)
Cost of sales				
Commission	(1,037)	(1,239)	202	16%
Teaching	(1,5 4 2)	(1,433)	(109)	(8%)
Venue and other	(26)	(245)	219	89%
Total cost of sales	(2,605)	(2,917)	312	11%
Gross profit	2,099	2,380	(281)	(12%)
Gross margin (%)*	45%	45%	n/a	-
Operating expenses	(2,248)	(2,464)	216	9%
Operating EBITDA	(149)	(84)	(65)	(77%)
Operating EBITDA margin (%)*	(3%)	(2%)	n/a	(7%)
Depreciation & amortisation				
- Lease related	(708)	(536)	(172)	(32%)
- Plant & equipment	(313)	(219)	(94)	(43%)
- Intangible assets	(74)	(57)	(17)	(30%)
Total depreciation & amortisation	(1,095)	(812)	(283)	(35%)
Earnings before interest, tax and one-off items	(1,244)	(896)	(348)	(39%)
EBIT margin (%)*	(26%)	(17%)	n/a	(9%)
Net finance expense - lease related	(230)	(189)	(41)	(22%)
Loss from discontinued operations (net of tax)	(159)	(44)	(115)	(261%)
Income tax benefit	395	301	94	31%
Net loss for the period	(1,238)	(828)	(410)	(50%)

^{*} Movement in percentage points

Revenue and earnings down on the PCP due to lower enrolments

However, recently reported second consecutive term of enrolment growth

LTM Term 3, 2023 NSEs up 65% on PCP, pointing to future growth in enrolments

Given excess campus capacity, increasing student volume will materially benefit margins



CAPITAL STRUCTURE

Supportive institutional investors alongside meaningful Board and Management alignment

ENTERPRISE VALUE

	Number	% Diluted
Ordinary shares	165,214,443	96.3%
Performance rights ²	6,416,198	3.7%
Fully diluted	171,630,641	100.0%

	\$'000
Market capitalisation (\$0.15 per share)	24,782
Cash	(6,277)
Debt	2,250
Enterprise value	20,755

¹ At 4 August 2023

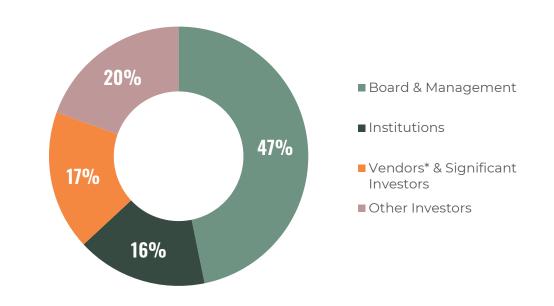
² 1,250,000 Performance Rights issued in 2019 expired 4 January 2023 as the performance conditions were not met. 1,866,198 Performance Rights were issued after shareholder approval was received at the AGM held on 23 May 2023



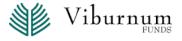




SHAREHOLDERS BY CATEGORY



^{*} Prior vendors of businesses (including part holdings) acquired by EDU



CASH AND DEBT



\$6.3m
Cash at bank



\$2.3m
Acquisition
facility, recently
extended



Gearing	30-Jun-23	31 Dec-22	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	%
Cash and cash equivalents	6,277	6,075	3%
Acquisition facility	(2,250)	(2,250)	-
Net cash	4,027	3,825	5%

Gearing ratio	30-Jun-23	31 Dec-22	Variance
Gearing ratio - debt ¹	16%	15%	1%
Gearing ratio - net cash / debt ²	(52%)	(41%)	(11%)

¹ Calculated as debt / (debt + equity)

² Calculated as (debt - cash) / (debt - cash + equity)



STRATEGIC PRIORITIES







EBITDA positive in 2023

Accelerate rebuild of ALG Enrolments

Benefit from operating leverage given underutilised capacity

Broaden course offering aligned to Skills Shortages

Launch of new courses in HE and VET will leverage cost base

Explore alternatives to enter Nurse training market

Seek alternative acquisitions and/or explore organic development

2H23 OUTLOOK







NSE and enrolment growth to continue as market settings normalise

Introduction of new courses in existing and new fields of study

Enrolments and revenue up on 1H23

BECE enrolment momentum to continue

2 new HE courses intended to be submitted to TEQSA for accreditation

Enrolments and revenue up on PCP

Revenue and EBITDA up on PCP



DEEP EDUCATION SECTOR & CORPORATE EXPERIENCE ALIGNED THROUGH SIGNIFICANT EQUITY INTEREST

EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT



ADAM DAVIS

Chief Executive Officer & Managing Director

Adam has extensive experience in the education sector as founder & CEO of formerly ASX listed Tribeca Learning Limited. Under Adam's leadership, Tribeca acquired & integrated numerous education businesses. The company was acquired by Kaplan in 2006.



LYNDON CATZEL

Chief Financial Officer & Company Secretary

Lyndon has 25 years' financial, operational and strategic experience as CEO, CFO & COO across businesses in funds administration, financial services, healthcare, software & wholesale distribution. Lyndon is a chartered accountant.

BUSINESS UNIT LEADERSHIP



RYAN LAWSON

General Manager, Al G

Ryan has over 20 years' experience in education, spanning a breadth of strategic and operational roles across schools, VET and Higher Education providers. Previously Ryan worked for some of Australia's largest forprofit education providers, (Think Education, Torrens University and Scentia).



DR EHSAN AHMED

Executive Dean,

Dr Ehsan Ahmed has 25 years of academic governance experience, including online education and developing blended learning courses, including at Ikon Institute of Australia, Australian Polytechnic Institute, AIM Business School, Kent Institute, Think Education UNSW.

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS



GARY BURG

Non-Executive Director

Gary has been involved with Global Capital Group since 1995 and in Australia since 2001. In Australia Gary has been involved with businesses across life insurance, financial services & education. Gary is a director of ASX listed Clearview Ltd.



PETER MOBBS

Non-Executive Director

Peter is Managing Partner at Five Sigma, an EdTech focused, global growth fund and Managing Director of Greyrock, a private investment company focused on education and technology.



JONATHAN PAGER

Non-Executive Director

Jonathan has 25 years experience as a management consultant and qualified as a chartered accountant with Deloitte. Jonathan has restructured, listed and acted as a director for a range of public companies in the resources & industrial sectors.

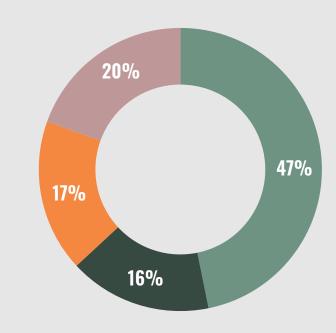


GREG SHAW

Non-Executive Director

Greg is the Chief Executive Officer of Mulpha International. He has over 25 years' experience as CEO of listed businesses in Australia, including as CEO of Ardent Leisure, one of Australia's largest leisure and hospitality owners. Greg has extensive management experience across a range of industry sectors, including education, leisure, entertainment, property, and finance sectors. Greg qualified as a Chartered Accountant.

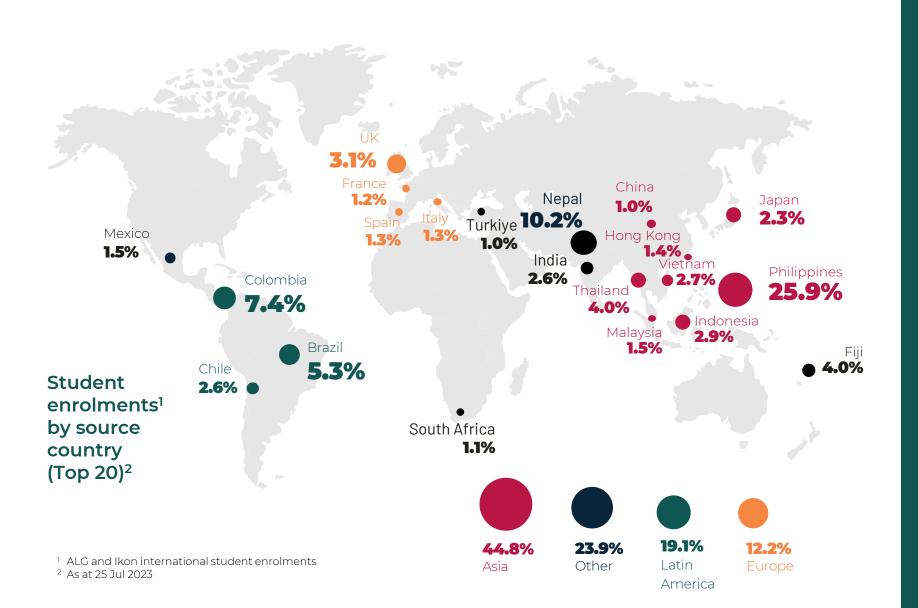
SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE



- Board & Management
- Institutions
- Vendors* & Significant Investors
- Other Investors

Fig | Holdings

GLOBAL RECRUITMENT NETWORK



280 active education agents

Recruiting from

30 source markets

for

- 2 business units in
- 7 campus locations across
- 4 states + Online

Diverse student & agent mix



GROUP

Half on Half Analysis

Group	1H23	1H22	Variance	2H22	2H21	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	%	\$'000	\$'000	%
ALG and Ikon						
Total revenue and other income	10,252	8,881	15%	8,786	10,271	(14%)
Cost of sales	(4,703)	(4,562)	(3%)	(4,000)	(4,900)	18%
Gross profit	5,549	4,319	28%	4,786	5,371	(11%)
Gross margin (%)*	<i>54%</i>	49%	5%	54%	52%	2%
Operating expenses	(4,567)	(4,526)	(1%)	(4,475)	(4,063)	(10%)
Operating EBITDA	982	(207)	n/a	311	1,308	(76%)
Operating EBITDA margin (%)*	10%	(2%)	12%	4%	13%	(9%)
EDU Holdings						
Corporate costs	(745)	(689)	(8%)	(879)	(680)	(29%)
EBITDA	237	(896)	n/a	(568)	628	n/a
EBITDA margin (%)*	2%	(10%)	12%	(6%)	6%	(12%)
Depreciation & amortisation						
- Lease related	(1,249)	(991)	(26%)	(1,495)	(1,251)	(20%)
- Plant & equipment	(342)	(241)	(42%)	(334)	(324)	(3%)
- Intangible assets	(210)	(198)	(6%)	(192)	(224)	14%
Total depreciation & amortisation	(1,801)	(1,430)	(26%)	(2,021)	(1,799)	(12%)
Earnings before interest, tax and one-off items	(1,564)	(2,326)	33%	(2,589)	(1,171)	(121%)
EBIT margin (%)*	(15%)	(26%)	71%	(29%)	(11%)	(18%)
Interest on lease liabilities	(438)	(347)	(26%)	(509)	(346)	(47%)
Interest and borrowing expenses	(63)	(72)	13%	(87)	(80)	(9%)
Income tax benefit	508	595	(15%)	849	467	82%
Net loss before one-off items	(1,557)	(2,150)	28%	(2,336)	(1,130)	(107%)
Due diligence and transaction costs	(15)	(8)	(88%)	(43)	(76)	43%
Gain on lease modification	-	=	n/a	87	=	n/a
Gain from disposal of assets	180	7	nm	131	1,912	(93%)
Loss from discontinued operations	(159)	(44)	(261%)	(67)	60	n/a
Impairment of assets	-	-	n/a	(396)	-	n/a
Net (loss) / profit for the period	(1,551)	(2,195)	29%	(2,624)	766	n/a

^{*} Movement in percentage points

IKON

Half on Half Analysis

ikon	1H23	1H22	Variance	2H22	2H21	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	%	\$'000	\$'000	%
Revenue						
International student revenue	2,275	927	145%	1,332	674	98%
Domestic student revenue	3,273	2,657	23%	2,969	2,656	12%
Total revenue	5,548	3,584	55%	4,301	3,330	29%
Cost of sales						
Commission	(342)	(147)	(133%)	(185)	(94)	(97%)
Teaching	(1,745)	(1,424)	(23%)	(1,285)	(1,355)	5%
Venue and other	(11)	(74)	85%	(22)	(44)	50%
Total cost of sales	(2,098)	(1,645)	(28%)	(1,492)	(1,493)	-
Gross profit	3,450	1,939	78%	2,809	1,837	53%
Gross margin (%)*	62%	54%	8%	65%	55%	10%
Operating expenses	(2,319)	(2,062)	(12%)	(2,163)	(1,633)	(32%)
Operating EBITDA	1,131	(123)	n/a	646	204	217%
Operating EBITDA margin (%)*	20.4%	(3.4%)	23%	15%	6%	9%
Depreciation & amortisation						
- Lease related	(541)	(455)	(19%)	(551)	(446)	(24%)
- Plant & equipment	(29)	(22)	(32%)	(24)	(22)	(9%)
- Intangible assets	(65)	(70)	7%	(52)	(63)	17%
Total depreciation & amortisation	(635)	(547)	(16%)	(627)	(531)	(18%)
Earnings before interest, tax and one-off items	496	(670)	n/a	19	(327)	n/a
EBIT margin (%)*	9%	(19%)	28%	-	(10%)	10%
Net finance expense - lease related	(205)	(158)	(30%)	(222)	(145)	(53%)
Income tax (expense) / benefit	(85)	139	n/a	32	38	(16%)
Net profit / (loss) for the period	206	(689)	n/a	(171)	(434)	61%

^{*} Movement in percentage points

ALG

Half on Half Analysis

ALG	1H23	1H22	Variance	2H22	2H21	Variance
	\$'000	\$'000	%	\$'000	\$'000	%
Revenue						
International student revenue	4,515	5,301	(15%)	4,431	6,595	(33%)
Domestic student and other revenue	189	(4)	n/a	54	346	(84%)
Total revenue	4,704	5,297	(11%)	4,485	6,941	(35%)
Cost of sales						
Commission	(1,037)	(1,239)	16%	(1,032)	(1,541)	33%
Teaching	(1,542)	(1,433)	(8%)	(1,504)	(1,623)	7%
Venue and other	(26)	(245)	89%	28	(243)	n/a
Total cost of sales	(2,605)	(2,917)	11%	(2,508)	(3,407)	26%
Gross profit	2,099	2,380	(12%)	1,977	3,534	(44%)
Gross margin (%)*	45%	45%	=	44%	51%	(7%)
Operating expenses	(2,248)	(2,464)	9%	(2,312)	(2,430)	5%
Operating EBITDA	(149)	(84)	(77%)	(335)	1,104	n/a
Operating EBITDA margin (%)*	(3%)	(2%)	(7%)	(7%)	16%	(23%)
Depreciation & amortisation						
- Lease related	(708)	(536)	(32%)	(857)	(805)	(6%)
- Plant & equipment	(313)	(219)	(43%)	(310)	(302)	(3%)
- Intangible assets	(74)	(57)	(30%)	(67)	(88)	24%
Total depreciation & amortisation	(1,095)	(812)	(35%)	(1,234)	(1,195)	(3%)
Earnings before interest, tax and one-off items	(1,244)	(896)	(39%)	(1,569)	(91)	nm
EBIT margin (%)*	(26%)	(17%)	(9%)	(35%)	(7%)	(34%)
Net finance expense - lease related	(230)	(189)	(22%)	(290)	(201)	(44%)
Loss from discontinued operations	(159)	(44)	(261%)	(67)	60	n/a
Impairment of assets	-	=	n/a	(396)	=	n/a
Income tax benefit / (expense)	395	301	31%	579	230	152%
Net (loss) / profit for the period	(1,238)	(828)	(50%)	(1,743)	(2)	Nm

^{*} Movement in percentage points

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